Reorganization & Recapitalization of a 21 Property California Portfolio

Real Estate Development Services (REDS)



National Housing & Rehabilitation Association















Reorganization & Recapitalization of an Existing 21 Property LIHTC California Portfolio

Overview:

- 21 LP Interests acquisition 3,347 Units
- 6 Refinances 855 Units
- 7 Sales 1,464 Units
- Balance of the assets were held with existing debt structure in place but with LP buyout

Goals:

- To acquire the LP interest in all 21 deals from a single investor
- To maintain ownership of assets in portfolio desired to be held long term
- To take advantage of current disposition market with low interest rates and low cap rates
- To place long term debt and secure long term cash flow on assets desired to be held long term

LP Buyout Price: \$36,000,000

Market Value: \$295,950,000

Equity Net of Outstanding Debt at Time of Transaction: \$120,000,000

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Unique Challenges Posed by Subject Transaction

LP allowed only 120 days to complete buyout upon procuring upper tier investor consent

Solutions to challenges: Surround yourself with the best team:

- Lenders
- **Accountants**
- **Brokers**
- Reliable and experienced buyers matched with assets' needs (resyndication, recapture indemnities, HUD renegotiations, cash on cash buyers, etc.)

Recognize Road Blocks Early On:

Some assets had debt with lock out provisions

- Had to negotiate early pre-payment/waiver of lockouts
- Had to negotiate fair but viable prepayment penalties

Some assets required hold period prior to being eligible for resyndication

- Matched up Buyers with Lenders who were able to provide bridge financing to a resyndication and forward rate locks on new bond issuances
- Facilitated partnership interest sales to preserve 10-year hold period
- Sold to non-profits who are exempt from 10-year hold rule

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Unique Challenges Posed by Subject Transaction

Recognize Road Blocks Early On (Cont.):

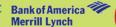
Consents/Approvals Required:

- Bondholder consent to lockout waiver
- Lender consent to lockout waiver
- TCAC, CalHFA, CSDCA, HUD, various subordinate lender and municipality consents required
- Bond redemption waivers required (lockout; redemption on interest payment date; 90-day notice provisions)

Waivers/accommodations obtained by Lender for Buyers:

- 85% LTC bridge financing
- Forward rate lock of up to 30-months on bonds yet to be allocated
- Expandability features on final bond amount at the time of resyndication
- Section 8 Transition Reserve waivers
- Waiver to allow closing on non-compliant regulatory agreements

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Initial Steps to Assess Recapitalization of a Multiple Asset Transaction

Determine Highest and Best Use and Value for Each Asset Within Your Portfolio

- Nature of the market where asset is located (employment; job growth; AMI growth; CRA demand)
- Existing cash flow from asset versus net cash equity obtained through sale
- Analyze asset as a resyndication versus a traditional cash-on-cash sale to determine highest price and optimal buyer

Closely Examine Partnership Agreement to Determine Critical Items and Match Them to Your Objectives (sell, refinance, resyndicate):

- Forced sale right (yes/no)
- Return of Capital provisions (yes/no)
- Exit taxes (yes/no)
- Capital Account restoration (yes/no)
- Willingness of LP to sell prior to year 15 (yes/no)

Approach the LP and Obtain Consent Before Spending Additional Time or Money on Disposition or Refinancing Asset

Utilize the points above to understand the motivations of your LP

How can one transaction help facilitate another

- Sell the distressed assets that will require more time and effort and require a resyndication as their highest and best use
- Retain and conduct a cash out refinance on assets that are in better condition and do not require as much rehab and are desired to be held long term
- Acquire LP interests and refinance assets with bridge financing with an eye toward internal resyndication at a later date
- Know your capacity and limitations as it relates to workload, expertise, and carrying costs

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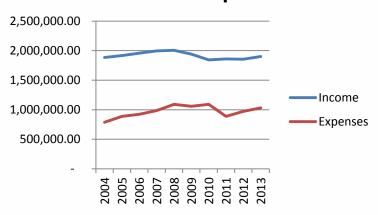




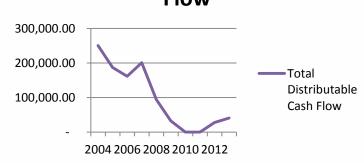


Example Property: Emerald Pointe

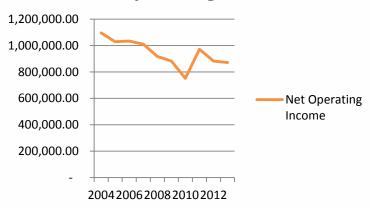
Income vs. Expenses

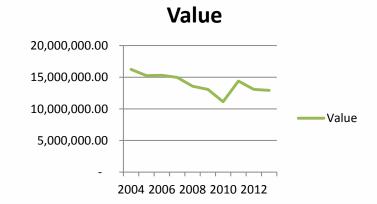


Total Distributable Cash Flow



Net Operating Income





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Overall Transaction Benefits to Sponsor

21 Transactions at the Same Time Created Significant Synergies:

- Legal cost savings
- Negotiated entire transaction under one purchase agreement vs. 21 separate agreements
- Transaction cost savings across the board (broker fees; financing fees; legal fees; title fees; professional reports)
- Significantly increased portfolio cash flow through reduced interest rates while taking on additional debt
- Scale of the larger transaction attracted a much larger pool of buyers, the best in class industry professionals (bankers, brokers, buyers), and garnered top priority within the LP's organization

Benefits to Sponsor:

- Increased liquidity both up front and post closing
- Increased property cash flow by refinancing at significantly lower rates
- Reduced property operating expenses (elimination of annual audits, partnership legal expenses, property inspections, asset management fees, etc.)
- Reduced overhead and reporting requirements internally for Owner
- Post closing the Owner received 100% of cash flow including LP's portion
- Gained 100% control of the partnership interests and asset with no LP consents required
- 100% control allowed for estate planning

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