Recent Developments on **FHA Insured Affordable Loans**

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Recent Changes to FHA Multifamily Insurance Programs

- Changes in Loan Terms and Conditions
- Changes in Organization Structure
- Changes in Loan Processing Procedures and Timing

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- Two Major Recent Developments on use with FHA Insured Loans:
 - 1. 10-year U.S. Treasury Yields back below 2.0%.
 - **2. HUD has reduced MIP** on affordable housing FHA loans from 45 to **25 basis points**.
- Result: All-in Borrowing Rates

223(f) Pilot (Mod Rehab < \$40k/door) ≈ **3.50**%!

221(d)(4) ≈ **4.00**%!

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ATTRACTIVE LOAN TERMS

Sample Current All-In 100% Affordable Borrowing Rates

	<u>223(f)</u>	<u>221(d)(4)</u>
GNMA Pass-Through Rate	3.00%	3.50%
Servicing + GNMA Fee	0.25%	0.25%
Total ML Rate	3.25 %	3.75%
Add: MIP	0.25%	0.25%
Total All-in Borrowing Cost	3.50%	4.00%

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Loan Terms §223(f) Refinance and Moderate Rehab

Loan Terms	Affordable*	Over 90% RA**
Maximum Term and Amortization	35 years	35 years
Debt Service Coverage	1.15	1.11
Loan to Cost	100%	100%
Loan to Value (or Acquisition Cost)	87%	90%
MIP	.35	.25

^{*}Affordable = LIHTC projects that don't meet the qualifications of RA.

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^{**}RA = Rental Assistance, LIHTC projects where at least 90% of the units are rent restricted and the rents are at least 10% below market rents. Other conditions may also qualify for RA. Moderate rehab generally means up to \$40,000 per unit depending upon area.

Loan Terms §221(d)(4) New Construction and Substantial Rehab

Loan Terms	Affordable*	Over 90% RA**
Maximum Term and Amortization	40 years	40 years
Debt Service Coverage	1.15	1.11
Loan to Cost	87%	90%
MIP	.35	.25

^{*}Affordable = LIHTC projects that don't meet the qualifications of RA.

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^{**}RA = Rental Assistance, LIHTC projects where at least 90% of the units are rent restricted and the rents are at least 10% below market rents. Other conditions may also qualify for RA. Substantial rehab generally means more than \$40,000 per unit, or two or more major systems replaced.

MORE STREAMLINED ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE

FHA's Historic Field Model had 17 "Hubs" and 50+ Offices



New FHA Regional Structure will have 1 Regional Center and 1 or 2 Satellite Offices Per Region Consolidation from 50 offices down to 12

Asset Management staff have the option to remain in existing location

Wave/Region:	Southwest	Midwest	Southeast	Northeast	West
Regional Center	#Forth Worth	(!) Chicago	① Atlanta	①New York	①San Francisco
Satellite Offices	①Kansas City	(2) Minneapolis	②Jacksonville	® Boston	① Denver
		① Detroit		① Baltimore	
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NEW LOAN PROCESSING PROCEDURES for Affordable Housing Loans

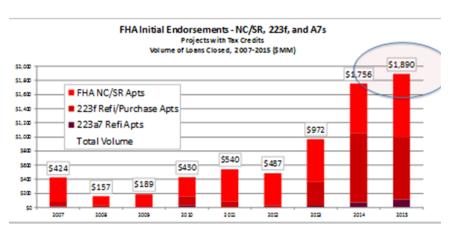
- Affordable Housing loans to front of the line.
- Single Affordable Housing loan coordinator.
- Initial concept meeting.
- Parallel, not linear, processing.

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RESULT – DRAMATICALLY IMPROVED AFFORDABLE HOUSING VOLUMES AND PROCESSING TIMES

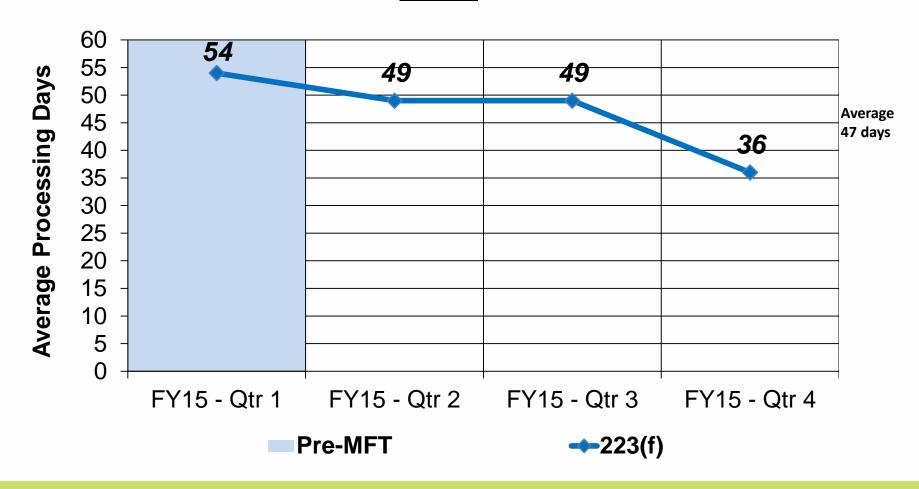
- FHA loan processing times have improved dramatically as HUD has implemented the Multifamily for Tomorrow ("MFT") program changes and given increased priority in processing and other favorable terms to FHA insured loans for affordable housing in recent years.
- The following chart from HUD shows that FHA's affordable loan volume almost quadrupled from 2012 to 2015.

FHA Multifamily Review



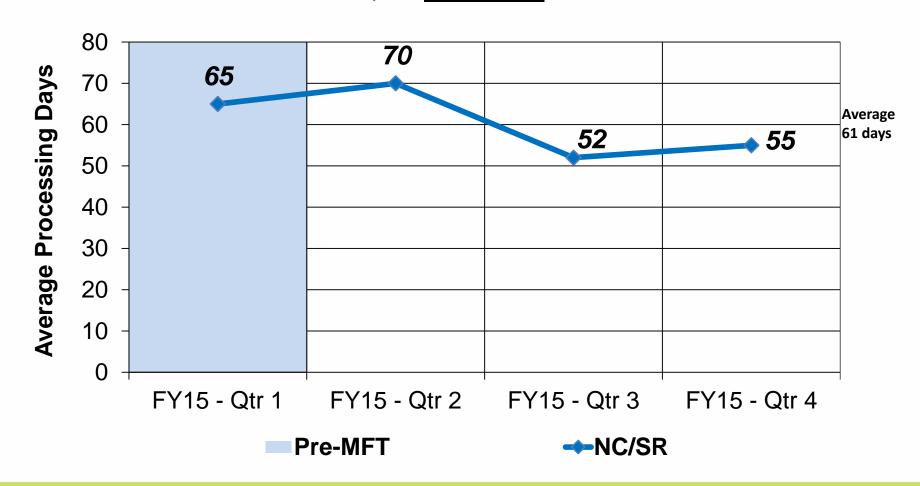
• 223(f) affordable housing mod rehab loans can generally be closed in the 90 – 120 days promised by HUD following a full loan application and often less time. We also now see 221(d)(4) loans closed in 3 to 5 months in many cases versus as long as 8 months to a year if one turns the calendar back 4 or 5 years ago.

RECENT PROCESSING TIMES – TWO REGIONS <u>Southwest Region</u> – FY15 Average Processing Days to Firm Commitment: <u>223(f)</u>



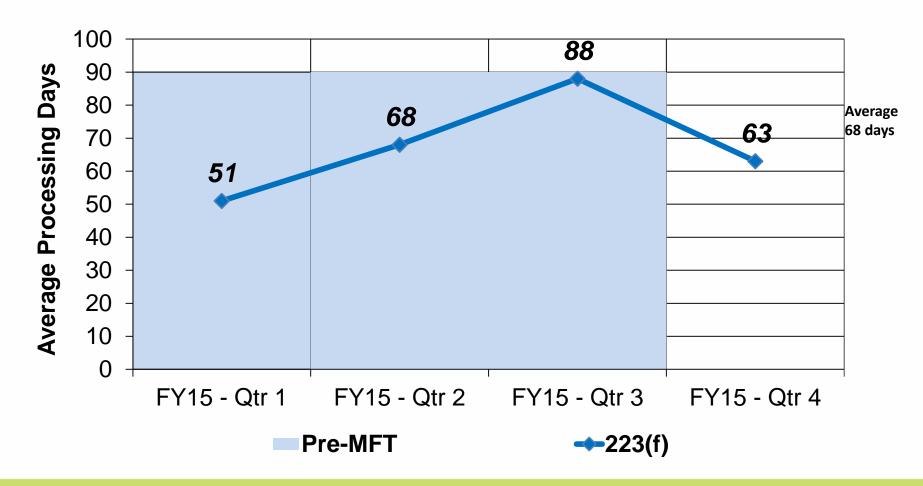
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RECENT PROCESSING TIMES – TWO REGIONS <u>Southwest Region</u> – FY15 Average Processing Days to Firm Commitment: NC/SR <u>221(d)(4)</u>



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RECENT PROCESSING TIMES – TWO REGIONS Midwest Region – FY15 Average Processing Days to Firm Commitment: 223(f)



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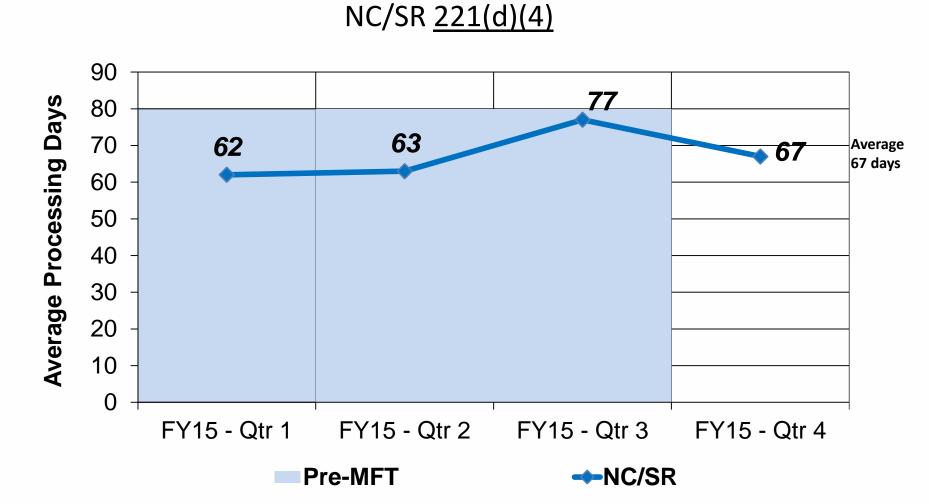








RECENT PROCESSING TIMES – TWO REGIONS <u>Midwest Region</u> – FY15 Average Processing Days to Firm Commitment:



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Loan Processing and Timing

§223(f) Refinance	§221(d)(4) – "2 Stage" NC and Sub Rehab	§221(d)(4) – "Direct" NC and Sub Rehab
Third Party Reports	Third Party Reports	Third Party Reports
Appraisal	Market Study Market Study	
PCNA	Income/Expense	Income/Expense
ESA (Phase I)	ESA	ESA
	PCNA (Sub Rehab)	PCNA (Sub Rehab)
		A&E Review
Application Submission	Application Submission	Application Submission
↓ 60 Days ↓	↓ 45 Days ↓	↓ 60 Days ↓
FIRM Commitment – Pricing	Invitation Letter	FIRM Commitment – Pricing
↓ 45 Days ↓	Est. 30 Days	↓ 45 days ↓
Closing	Third Party Reports	Closing
	A&E Review	
	Appraisal	
	Application Submission	
	↓ 45 Days ↓	
	FIRM Commitment – Pricing	
	↓ 45 Days ↓	•
	Closing	
3.5 Months	5.5 Months	3.5 Months 15

CONCLUSION

- FHA now offers:
 - Very competitive loan terms in today's interest rate environment.
 - An improved loan underwriting process and experience.
 - Greatly improved loan processing times following full loan application.

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